

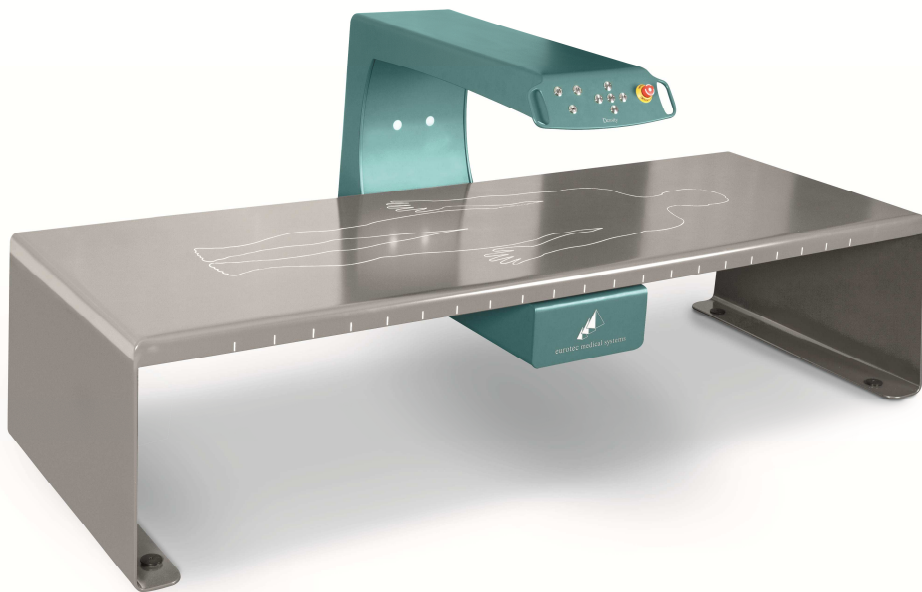
Density – DEXA Bone Densitometer

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION FILE

---

## **Density NFB**

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION FILE



---

## 1. Principle Of Operation

Scan type :	Narrow Fan Beam
Separation :	Samarium filtered (K-edge)
Energies :	40 keV, 75 keV
Filtration :	30.5 mm Al eq.

## 2. Performance

Minimum Scan time:	48s (Spine and Femur) - 34s (Forearm) - 240s (Wholebody)
Refine scan option:	Normal 130 mm/s speed - High Resolution: 57 mm/s speed
Precision :	1%
Accuracy :	1%
Bone Edge Detection :	Automatic
Reporting Results :	BMD (g/cm <sup>2</sup> ), BMC (g), area (cm <sup>2</sup> ), T-Score, Z-Score, T-Score %, Z-Score %
Reference Curves :	NHANES, local databases
Calibration :	Multiple point BMD and area
Linearity Range :	0.2 g/cm <sup>2</sup> to 2.0 g/cm <sup>2</sup>

## 3. X-Ray Generator

Generator Type :	X-ray monobloc, high frequency, fixed anode, microprocessor controlled stability
X-Ray Output :	Voltage max.: 100 kV Current max.: 2 mA Power max.: 150 W Working condition: 86 kV fixed Minimum operating current: 0.125 mA Maximum operating current: 1.75 mA
Cooling :	Oil convection
Collimator :	Multi hole, diam. 2 mm
Beam size :	2 mm

---

---

#### 4. X-Ray Detector

Type :	Ultra high efficiency <sup>1/4</sup> NaI(Tl) scintillator, integral line PMT
Detector HV :	Negative, -200 V to -1200 V , stabilized
Detector System:	The detector system is digital. Each photons reaching the detector has a precise energy level depending on absorption material. This energy generates an analog signal that with a peak detector circuit is directly translated through an ADC with 256 channels into a digital signal.

#### 5. Mechanical characteristics

Structural Material :	Aluminium EN5038s
Dimensions :	2600 x 1125 x 1125 mm ( l x w x h )
Weight :	198 kg
Scan Area maximum:	120 x 180 mm (spine and femur) 100 x 180 mm (forearm) 600 x 1980 mm (wholebody)
Patient Weight Limit :	160 kg

#### 6. Software

Program Name :	dVision
Developing Environment :	Windows Presentation Foundation
Supported Operating Systems :	Windows 7/8/8.1/10
Results :	BMD (g/cm <sup>2</sup> ), BMC (g), area (cm <sup>2</sup> ), T-Score, Z-score, T-Score %, Z-score %
Connectivity :	Dicom 3.0 (optional)
Standard Protocols :	AP Spine (L1-L2-L3-L4, Total), Femur left and right (Neck – Trochanter - Great Trochanter – Total: Neck & Great Trochanter), Wholebody (Total), Forearm left and right (Mid. – Distal - Ultradistal)

---

---

## 7. PC and OS Minimum Requirements

<b>Operating Systems :</b>	Windows 64-bit (7/8/8.1/10)
<b>Memory :</b>	4 GByte
<b>Hard Disk :</b>	500 GByte
<b>Display :</b>	LCD or LED 22" , 1920 x 1080 XGA+
<b>Data Port :</b>	Ethernet
<b>Printer :</b>	Inkjet or laser color printer

## 8. Environmental Requirements

<b>Temperature :</b>	15 to 27 °C
<b>Humidity :</b>	15 to 80 % (non condensing)
<b>Minimum Room Dimensions :</b>	3 x 3 m
<b>Power Requirements :</b>	230 VAC, 500 W

## 9. Electronics

<b>Processor Architecture:</b>	ARM Cortex-M4 (STM32F429) , 32 bit
<b>Signal Acquisition :</b>	By peak holder circuit, CPU controlled reset discharge
<b>Data Transmission :</b>	Full-duplex RS-422, maximum data rate 2 Mbps
<b>Patient Positioning :</b>	Semi-automatic, assisted by laser pointer (classe II, <1mW)
<b>Movement :</b>	Two micro-step stepper motors

---

---

## 10. Firmware

<b>Developing Platform :</b>	IAR Embedded Workbench
<b>Programming Language :</b>	C
<b>Architecture :</b>	ARM Cortex-M4
<b>Processor :</b>	STM32F429 (32-bit)
<b>Physical Support :</b>	Internal Flash Memory
<b>Size :</b>	13.6 kByte

## 11. System Images

